# LESOTHO COLLEGE OF EDUCATION



# **COURSE OUTLINE**

PROGRAMME	Diploma in Education (Pre-school and Foundation Phase)				
FACULTY	Education				
DEPARTMENT	Early Childhood Development and Special Education				
COURSE TITLE	Introduction to General Science				
COURSE CODE	SCI 1301P-A		NO OF CREDITS HOURS	3	
COURSE TYPE	COMPULSORY	Х	ELECTIVE		
COURSE LECTURER	P. Ntsonyane	Date:	Semester 1, 2020		
LECTURER'S CONTACTS	+266 62333461/59410080				
GROUP REPRESENTATIVES	Mr Makata Jane – 51657815 Sr Violet Tjatji – 68432500				
ABRIDGED COURSE SYNOPSIS					

This is a basic course that lays grounds for founding a teacher. It intends to present a broad coverage of foundations of Education:- history of education and goals from day care centre to Pre-primary in Lesotho, concepts of education and theories of learning.

### **COURSE AIMS AND OBJECTIVES**

By the end of this course students should be able to;

- Describe and use the periodic table: atomic structure, trends across groups and periods, metals and non-metals
- Differentiate between types of mixtures with relevant examples
- Describe air as mixture of gases
- Demonstrate the properties of air

- Describe and perform separation techniques: filtration, decantation, simple distillation
- State the particle theory of matter
- Describe changes of state
- State kinetic theory of matter
- Perform experiment to demonstrate movement if particles (diffusion in liquids and gases)
- Prepare common gases: Oxygen, Carbon dioxide, hydrogen; and state their properties and uses
- Describe the water cycle, properties of water, uses of water
- Prepare lesson activities that will help young children to appreciate and learn scientific processes.

WEEK	CONTENT					
	TOPIC(S)	) DESCRIPTION				
	1	<ul> <li>Periodic Table</li> <li>Atomic structure</li> <li>Trends across groups and periods</li> <li>Metals and non-metals, their properties and uses</li> </ul>				
	2	<ul> <li>Kinetic theory of matter</li> <li>What matter consists of</li> <li>How close the particles are in matter</li> <li>How particles move in matter <ul> <li>Solids</li> <li>Liquids</li> <li>Gases</li> </ul> </li> </ul>				
	3	States of matter         • Solids, liquids and gases         • Changing from one state to another         • Physical and chemical changes         Assignment 1				
	4	<ul><li>Diffusion</li><li>In gases</li></ul>				

	In liquids
	Solutions and mixtures
5	<ul> <li>Solvents and solutes</li> <li>Solutions and suspensions</li> <li>Methods of separation <ul> <li>filtration,</li> <li>decantation,</li> <li>simple distillation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	TEST 1 Propagation propagting and uses of common gages
6	<ul> <li>Oxygen</li> <li>Carbon dioxide</li> <li>Hydrogen</li> </ul>
	Water
7	<ul> <li>Sources of water</li> <li>Properties and uses of water</li> <li>Water cycle</li> <li>Purification of water</li> <li>Water pollution and its effects</li> </ul>
	Air
8	<ul> <li>Its existence</li> <li>Air as a mixture of gases</li> <li>Properties of air</li> </ul> Assignment 2
	Scientific processes and skills
9	<ul> <li>Observation, classification, hypothesis, measuring, communication</li> <li>Designing lesson activities that will help young children to appreciate and learn scientific processes.</li> </ul>
	TEST 2

COURSE ASSESSMENT						
Assessment method	Description	Weight	Alignment to the course			
	Topics 1, 2, 3,					
Assignments	6, 7, 8	25%	All objectives			
Test	All topics	25%	All objectives			
Course work		40%				
Examination		60%	Covers all the course objectives.			

#### **REFERENCES**

- 1. Gallagher, R. et al (2013). Complete Physical Sciences for LGCSE. Oxford University Press Southern Africa (Pty) Ltd. Cape Town.
- 2. Gallaher, R and Ingram, P. (2006). New Coordinated Science: Chemistry. Oxford University Press. London.

# **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

FOD	OFFICE	IICE
TUN	UTTICE	UNE

Lecturer's Signature: Bonyang Date: 17 February, 2020

HOD's Signature -----

Date-----