# Innovative Instructional & Learning Design for the Web

**Emerging concepts in e-learning** 

## **Benefits**

- Provides a new delivery medium
- Enhances current DE systems
- Offers a new teaching and learning paradigm

## Remember ...

The integration of technology in the process needs to be seen as a means to improve the teaching and learning practices and NOT simply as a new delivery medium

## E-learning generations

#### **Technology-driven**

 (MOOs http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MOO, e-learning platforms etc)

#### **Content-driven**

focused on the content being delivered (as paid service)

#### **Process-driven**

 focused on sustaining innovative educational processes that guide the students in the learning processes (socio-constructivist contexts)

## Successful learning ...

## A three-phased triad

- Knowledge Acquisition phase
- Knowledge Application Phase
- Knowledge Construction through Sharing and Reflexive Practice

## Learning is re-conceptualized

It is an activity framework governed by the following rules.

### Rules

#### **Self-Reliance**

Use resources available locally. E.g. the local resources

## **Empowerment**

 Enable subjects to react immediately to changing circumstances by having access to decision-making.

# Rules (cont'd)

## Interdependence

 Obtain resources elsewhere in order to act, to share [human] resources using Internet, and peer-networks.

## **Asynchrony**

 Operate as quickly as possible, given local circumstances.

# Rules (cont'd)

## Reflexivity

 Enable critical thinking and creativity to continuously improve current practices.

#### **Commitment:**

 Regulate social interaction, reciprocity and collaboration for knowledge construction and sharing.

## Instructional Design and E-Learning Environments

#### Three key inter-dependent components

- Pedagogy
- Technology
- Usability

# E-learning courseware development team

#### **Content-Expert**

#### **Instructional Designer**

normally the team leader for the project

### **Web Communication Designer**

conceptual Design of e-learning environment

### **Web and Multimedia Developer**

technical implementation

### Computer/system Administrator (optional)

# Computer-Aided Instructional Design

 A number of software tools have been developed to help instructional designers improve productivity in their work.

## **ICT related tools**

- Mind maps software
- Mind maps software
- Knowledge modeling tools
- Courseware Authoring: The eXe software tool