ACTION RESEARCH IN RELATION TO OTHER TYPES OF RESEARCH

I. For what purposes could different types of research be used in context of a DIET? Write one instance for each of the following.

Descriptive Study:

To study the existing programs, their effectiveness, their implementation, their status, and what changes they need. What effect they have done....etc

Examples:-

To bring the technology to the class rooms, and with an intention of giving varied experiences and to bring uniformity in experiences to the children, with a great expectations, department of education, has launched "EDU-SAT" programme. (In that department has supplied TV, satellite receiver, solar battery, and other necessary accessories). But unfortunately, it is heard that the programme has lost its intensity.

So in this context DIET wants to undertake a descriptive study titled
"IMPLIMENTATION OF EDU-SAT PROGRAMME IN SCHOOLS OF GULBARGA
DISTRICT-AN EVALUATIVE STUDY."

2) Providing quality education to our children is our motto. In this connection we are giving so many trainings to our teachers. But when we visit to our schools we found that teachers are not implementing, and also our teachers are not willing to implement the training taken in the class rooms. So in this connection DIET wants to undertake the following study

"To find out the reasons (realities) for not implementing the trainings in actual class rooms."

Experimental Study:

To change the existing programs ,to make modifications in them , to make the programs still effective , to make better practices in the class rooms....

Examples:-

We are talking about the community ownership and community participation in the school activities. In this connection we have formed SDMC's empowered the SDMC's. So DIET wants to find out to what extent and in what way community should participate in the school activities. So we want to Experiment on different SDMC's,

"The effectiveness of SDMC meeting / is there any relation between SDMC meetings and academic achievement of children"

Control group	Experimental group										
School-X	School-1	School-2	School-3	School-4							
Pretest	Pretest(achievement test in all schools)										
Treatment	Treatment										
Usual meeting	Weekly meeting	Twice in a mo	onth Once in a mor	onth Once in 3 months							
Post test	Post test(achievement test in all schools)										

Case Study:

I have observed in my district, GHPS Anthapanal has won two times Azim premji's Kalika Khatri award and also the school's performance in KSQAO exams was also 90%. The neighbouring schools which are at a distance of about 1 and 1.5 KMs i.e. GHPS Wadagera ,GHPS Kalmood their performance in KSQAO exams was low. So in this connection DIET wants to know –what makes the GHPS Anthapanal a 90% achievement? Why not the other schools?

"A CASE STUDY OF GHPS ANTHAPNAL SCHOOL"-A Model School

"A CASE STUDY OF GHPS WADAGERA SCHOOL."-A low achieving school

- **II.** List any three concerns of a DIET lecturer that could be addressed through action Research.
- **A)** The ways and means through which dropouts can be reduced. Strategy that fits to Hyderabad Karnataka.
- b) Strategy to reduce fake attendance in schools of Gulbarga district..
- c)The D.Ed students while teaching in practice teaching , they are not giving much attention to preparation of lessons. So How to make the trainees to come with preparation.

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Please scroll down

THE PROCEDURE OF ACTION RESEARCH

You may like to study these action research reports and find out whether the steps mentioned above are followed in them.

Make your observations mentioning the study title

Note: since these are abstracts, here a brief about the study is given. To do action research, in some cases we can follow the all steps and some time it is not strictly necessary to follow these steps. Some steps like problem identification, pinpointing may merge and become one step. Designing and implementing are necessary for systematic study.

However I tried to know whether the steps are followed or not. Here are the cases. . .

1) Title of the study: - Who says they're not responsible

Identification of problem: Developing effective strategies for improving student responsibility for learning and behavior.

Pin pointing: 6th grade students of velma hamilton middle

Diagnosing causes: No reasons are not mentioned. This is an experimental study **Formulation of Action hypothesis:** creating a classroom community that encourages and supports students to take risks and responsibility through discussions, class meetings, stress/challenge initiatives, cooperative learning groups, and direct feedback from students. **Designing:** May be designed according to hypothesis. Report does not mention the time

period and action plan.

Implementing: implemented in 6th std of velma Hamilton middle school.

2)Title of the study: -How Do Teachers View Collaborative Teacher Planning and Changes in Elementary Classrooms?

Identification of problem: implementation of standard bases instruction and assessment,needed teachers to adopt different strategy to meet the new system to meet the needs of students.

Pin pointing: implementation of standard bases instruction and assessment,needed teachers to adopt different strategy to meet the new system to meet the needs of students.

Diagnosing causes: no reasons were mentioned.

Formulation of Action hypothesis: If a collaborative planning among the teachers is done, then it will help the teachers to adjust with the new system of standard based assessment and instruction.

Designing: not mentioned. **Implementing; implemented**

3) Title of the study:-The Future is Bright: A Story of a Classroom of Readers and Writers

Problem: how to build a strong reading and writing background for students of 4th and 5th grade,

Action hypothesis- use of literature circles, writing workshops, spelling program and language art block will (improvement) bring efficiency in English of 4th and 5th grade students.

Data collection method: students writings.

Design of study: should design the study. But not mentioned in the study.

Problem : how to help the 4 th grade students to overcome stressful situation and accept individual differences.
Hypothesis: - to find out the effective method to improve class dynamics and resolve conflicts. Method and design : activity, interview ,class room meeting, task analysis.

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4)Title of the study: Developing Student Strategies for Dealing with Conflicts

Identification of the problem

Study these action research topics conducted by a DIET and classify them into various areas mentioned above.

Identify

- 1. Whether there are studies which do not fall into any of these catagories?
- 2. Are there areas in which no studies have been undertaken at the DIET?

Ans :- After reviewing the studies conducted at Shivmogga D.I.E.T....

- 1) No- all of these four studies fall the above categories.
- 2) In the Administrative, curricular, professional -areas researches had not been conducted.

Further....

Ans ::- 1) The studies conducted in the Kamalapur D.I.E.T. according to the areas mentioned are...

Academic:-

- 1)ಲಾಲಗೇರಿ ಉರ್ದು ಮಾಧ್ಯಮದ ಶಾಲಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕನ್ನಡ ಕಲಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬರವಣಿಗೆಯ ದೋಷಗಳನ್ನು ಸರಿಪಡಿಸುವ ವಿಧಾನಗಳು.
- 2) ಶಹಾಪುರ ತಾಲೂಕಿನ ಪ್ರಾಥಮಿಕ ಶಾಲೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಶೇಷ ಅಗತ್ಯವುಳ್ಳ ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಸ್ಥಿತಿ-ಗತಿ ಕುರಿತ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ.
- 3) ಗುಲಬರ್ಗಾ ತಾಲೂಕಿನ ಆಯ್ದ ಹಿರಿಯ ಪ್ರಾಥಮಿಕ ಶಾಲೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ, ಆಂಗ್ಲಭಾಷಾ ಕಲಿಸುವಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಮ್ಯುನಿಕೇಟಿವ್ ಅಪ್ರೋಚ್ ಬಳಸುವಲ್ಲಿನ ತೊಂದರೆಗಳ ಕುರಿತ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ.
- 4) ಅಫಜಲಪುರ ತಾಲುಕಿನ ಶಾಲೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಬೊಧನಾ ಕಲಿಕಾ ಸಾಮಗ್ರಿಗಳ ಸಮರ್ಪಕ ಬಳಕೆಯ ಕುರಿತ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ.

2. Social:-

1)ಚಿತ್ತಾಮರ ತಾಲೂಕಿನ ಆಯ್ದ ಶಾಲೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ , ಶಾಲೆಗೆ ದಾಖಲಾದ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ನಿಯಮಿತವಾಗಿ ಹಾಜರಾಗದಿರುವದರ ಕುರಿತ –ಕ್ರೀಯಾ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆ.

3. Evaluation

- 1) ಸಮುದಾಯದತ್ತ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಸಮರ್ಪಕ ಅನುಷ್ಠಾನ ಕುರಿತ –ಮೌಲ್ಯಮಾಪನ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ.
- 2) ಪ್ರಾಥಮಿಕ ಶಾಲೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ದೈ.ಶಿ. ಪಠ್ಮಕ್ರಮ ಅನುಷ್ಠಾನದ ಕುರಿತ ವಿಷ್ಣೇಶಣೆ.
- 3) ಅಕ್ಷರ ದಾಸೋಹ ಕರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಅನುಷ್ಠಾನದಲ್ಲಿನ ಸಮಸ್ಯೆಗಳ ಕುರಿತ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ
- 2) There are areas in which **no studies** have been undertaken at the DIET ಕಮಲಾಪೂರ ಯಾವವೆಂದರೆ,.........

Administrative, curricular, and professional areas																																														
	-	_	-	_	_	_	-	_	-	-	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	-	-	_	_	_	_	-	-	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	_	-	_	_	

Pin-pointing the problem

A) With respect to the pre-service teacher education programme, try to list one pinpointed problem that could be addressed through action research with respect to the following areas.

Broad Areas for Action Research

- 1. Academic
- 2. Social
- 3. Curricular
- 4. Evaluation
- 5. Administrative
- 6. Professional

Ans:-

1. Academic:-

ಡಯಟ್ ಕಮಲಾಪೂರನ 50 ಡಿ.ಈಡಿ.ಪ್ರಶಿಕ್ಷಣಾರ್ಥಿಗಳ, ಪಾಠ ಬೋಧನೆಯ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ, "ಪ್ರಶಿಕ್ಷಣಾರ್ಥಿಗಳು ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರ ,ಹಾಗು ಸಾಮರ್ಥ್ಯದ ಪರಿಕಲ್ಪನೆ ಹೊಂದುವದಕ್ಕೂ ಮತ್ತು ಅವರ ಬೋಧನೆಯ ಪರಿಣಾಮಕತೆಗೂ ಇರುವ ಸಂಬಂಧವನ್ನು ಕಂಡುಕೊಳ್ಳುವ ಕುರಿತ ಕೀಯಾ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆ."

2. Social:-

"ಗುಂಪು ಆಧಾರಿತ ನಿಯೋಜಿತ ಕಾರ್ಯ ನೀಡುವದರ ಮೂಲಕ ಡಯಟ್ ಕಮಲಾಪೂರನ 50 ಡಿ.ಈಡಿ.ಪ್ರಶಿಕ್ಷಣಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಪರಸ್ಪರ ಸಹಕಾರವನ್ನು ಹೆಚ್ಚಿಸಬಹುದು." ಈ ಕುರಿತ ಕ್ರೀಯಾ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆ.

3. Curricular:-

""ಡಿ.ಈಡಿ ಪ್ರಥಮ ಪಠ್ಯ ಎಸ್ತುವಿನಲ್ಲಿರುವ 52ಪ್ರಾಯೋಗಿಕ <mark>ಪಾಠಗಳನ್ನು 30 ಕ್ಕೆ ಕಡಿಮೆ</mark> ಮಾಡಿದಾಗ ಪ್ರಶಿಕ್ಷಣಾರ್ಥಿಗಳ <mark>ತರಗತಿ ನಿರ್ವಹಣೆ</mark> ಪ್ರಾವೀಣ್ಯತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಧನಾತ್ಮಕ ಬದಲಾವಣೆಯನ್ನು ಕಾಣಬಹುದು." ಈ ಕುರಿತ ಕ್ರೀಯಾ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆ.

4. Evaluation

- ಅ)."ಡಯಟ್ ಕಮಲಾಪೂರನ ಡಿ.ಈಡಿ. ಪ್ರಥಮ ವರ್ಷಕ್ಕೆ ಪ್ರಾರಂಭಿಕವಾಗಿ ದಾಖಲಾದ ಪ್ರಶಿಕ್ಷಷಣಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕ ವೃತ್ತಿಯ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಇರುವ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಕೋನವನ್ನು ಕಂಡುಕೊಳ್ಳುವ ಈ ಕುರಿತ ಕ್ರೀಯಾ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆ."
- ಆ) "ಡಯಟ್ ಕಮಲಾಪೂರನ 50 ಡಿ.ಈಡಿ.ಪ್ರಶಿಕ್ಷಣಾರ್ಥಿಗಳ , ಪ್ರಾಯೋಗಿಕ ಪಾಠ ಬೋಧನೆಯ, ಸಮಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವರ ಕಾರ್ಯನಿರ್ವಹಣೆಯ ಕುರಿತ ದಿನನಿತ್ಯ ತಕ್ಷಣದ ಪುನರ್ಬಲನ(immediate feedback daily /online) ನೀಡಿದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವರ ಕಾರ್ಯನಿರ್ವಹಣೆ ಪ್ರಾವೀಣ್ಯತೆಯನ್ನು ಹೆಚ್ಚಿಸಬಹುದು ಈ ಕುರಿತ ಕ್ರೀಯಾ ಸಂಶೋಧನ"

5 Administrative

ಥಿ.ಈಡಿ ಪ್ರಶಿಕ್ಷಣಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ " ತಿಂಗಳಿಗೊಮ್ಮೆ ವಿಷಯಾಧಾರಿತ ,(ಪಠ್ಯ ವಸ್ತು ಆಧಾರಿತ) ಅಂತರ್ ಕಾಲೇಜು (quiz program)ಕ್ಷಿಯ್ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ ಏರ್ಪಡಿಸುವದರ ಮೂಲಕ ಪ್ರಶಿಕ್ಷಣಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಓದುವ ಹವ್ಯಾಸವನ್ನು ಹೆಚ್ಚಿಸಬಹುದು." ಈ ಕುರಿತ ಕ್ರೀಯಾ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆ.

5. Professional:-

"ಥಿ.ಈಡಿ ಪ್ರಶಿಕ್ಷಕರಿಗೆ "ವೆಬ್ ಆಧಾರಿತ ತರಬೇತಿ ನೀಡುವದು ಹಾಗು ನಿಯೋಜಿತ ಕಾರ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ನಿಗದಿತ ಸಮಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಪೂರ್ಣಗೊಳಿಸಿದಾಗ ಸಂಬಳ ಬಿಡುಗಡೆ ಮಾಡುವದಕ್ಕೂ ಪ್ರಶಿಕ್ಷಕರ ವೈಯಕ್ತಿಕ ಬೆಳವಣಿಗೆಗೂ ಧನಾತ್ಮಕವಾದ ಸಂಬಂಧವಿರುವದು"

B) Activity B:-

I was unable to connect to this web site link in spite of no of trails(it showed file is corrupted). So this activity is not completed.

Formulation of action hypothesis

1. Give an example for each type of hypothesis
Declarative form:
Predictive form:
Question form:
Null form:

Ans:-

Declarative form: "There is a positive relationship between considering internal assessment marks for the teachers' selection and the participation of D.Ed. students in academic activities"

Predictive form: "If the powers of initiating disciplinary actions is given to SDMC's then, the teachers performance in the class rooms(nature of class room interaction) will be better."

Question form: "will the human resource development training will bring positive attitude among the teachers? If so, to what extent?

Null form: "There is no significant relationship between absenteeism from schools (out of schools) and caste /poverty of parents"

II. Eight students in class IV are not able to identify directions on a map. You have realized that inadequate exposure to map reading is the cause for the problem. Now write a hypothesis for finding a solution to this problem in all the four forms. Your course of remedial action should be reflected in the hypothesis.

ANS:-

Declarative form: "There is a positive relationship between giving enough practice in map reading to 4th class students and identification of directions on the map.

Predictive form:- "If the 8 students of class IV get enough practice in map reading(relation ship between longitude and latitudes and directions on the different maps) then their performance in identifying the directions on a map will be better."

Question Form: "Does the knowledge of longitude and latitude and practice in map reading will improve the performance in identifying directions on map, for 8 students of 4th class students? If so, to what extent?

Null form: - "There is no significant relationship between giving practice in reading maps and identification of directions on a map for 8 students of 4th class students."

Designing & Implementing the action plan

Write a plan of action for solving a problem that you have identified. See if you need to Include any other aspect other than those discussed.

ಸಮಸ್ಯೆ: –ಡಯಟ್ ಕಮಲಾಪೂರನ 50 ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ 45 ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ, ಪಠ್ಯವಿಷಯ (ಪಾಠಕ್ಕೆ)ಕ್ಕೆ ಅಡಕವಾಗಿರುವ ಸಾಮರ್ಥ್ಯವನ್ನು ಗುರುತಿಸುವ ಮೂಲಕ ಹಾಗು ವಿವಿಧ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳ ಅನುಭವ,ಜ್ಞಾನ ಪಡೆಯುವದರ ಮೂಲಕ ಸಾಮರ್ಥೈಕ್ಕೆ ಅನುಗುಣವಾದ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಹಮ್ಮಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವಂತೆ ಮಾಡಬಹುದು, ಈ ಕುರಿತ ಕ್ರೀಯಾ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆ.

	1	1	1	1	
ಕ್ರಮ	ಕೈಗೊಳ್ಳುವ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಯ	ಕಾಲಾವ	ಸಾಧನ್ರಶಂತ್ರಗಳು	ಬೇಕಾಗುವ ಮಾನವ/	ಹಣಕಾಸ
ಸಂ	ವಿವರ	ಧಿ		material	ا ا
ಖ್ಯ			•	resources	
1	ಸಾಮರ್ಥ್ಯ,ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆ	1 ದಿನ	ಪ್ರಶ್ನಾವಳಿ–	ಪ್ರಯೋಗಕರ್ತ	50/-
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	ಅವಲೋಕನ				
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			ಪಡಿಸಿದ ಸಾಮರ್ಥ್ಯಗಳ		
			ವಿವರ ಪಟ್ಟಿ-ಪಿ.ಪಿ.ಟಿ.		
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<u> </u>	Instructional	2 WN	<u> </u>	School 1	300/
	objectives				
	writing -				
	according to the				
	competency(by				
	going through the				
	topic in the text				
	book)				

5	ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳ ವಿವರ–	4ದಿನ	ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳು,ಚಟುವ	ಪ್ರಯೋಗ ಕರ್ತ,	1000/
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	ಚ,ಮೌಚ ಗಳ ವಿಷಯವಾರು		ಸಾಧನಗಳು	<u> </u>	
	ವಿವಿಧ				
	ಹಂತಗಳಿಗನುಗುಣವಾದ				
	(ಪ್ರಶಿಕ್ಷಣಾರ್ಥಿಗಳು				
	ಕಡ್ಡಾಯವಾಗಿ				
	ಭಾಗವಹಿಸುವಂತೆ ಮಾಡಿದ)				
	ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆ ಹಮ್ಮಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವದು				
	& ಪ್ರಶಿಕ್ಷಣಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಂದ				
	ಚಡುವಟಿಕೆಯ ಪ್ರದರ್ಶನ				
6		1 ದಿನ	ಪಾಠ ಯೋಜನೆಗಳು	ಪ್ರಯೋಗಕರ್ತ, ಸಹ	
	ಮಾದರಿ ಪಾಠಗಳು			ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಕರು,ಸಂಪ	
		l		ನೂಲ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರು	
7	ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಂದ	2 ದಿನ	ಪಠ್ಯ ಮಸ್ತಕ	ಪ್ರಯೋಗಕರ್ತ, ಸಹ	500/-
	ಪಾಠಯೋಜನೆ ತಯಾರಿ-			ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಕರು,ಸಂಪ	
	(ಗುಂಪುಗಳಲ್ಲಿ)–ಮಂಡನೆ–			ನೂಲ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರು.	
	ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶನ–				
	ಮರುಯೋಜನೆ				
8	ವೈಯಕ್ತಿಕ ಪಾಠಯೋಜನೆ	2ದಿನ	ಪಾಠ ಯೋಜನೆ	ಪ್ರಯೋಗಕರ್ತ, ಸಹ	
				ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಕರು,ಸಂಪ	
		I 		ನೂಲ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರು.	
9	ಅಂತಿಮ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ	5 ದಿನ	ಶಾಲಾ ತರಗತಿ ಕೋಣೆ	ಪ್ರಶಿಕ್ಷಕರು	